

Ogemaw County Transportation Asset Management Program FY 2019 PASER Road Survey

Project Overview:

On August 29, 2019 East Michigan Council Of Governments Region 7 staff along with representatives of the Ogemaw County Road Commission (OCRC) and the Michigan Department of Transportation (MDOT) assessed the condition of Ogemaw County federal aid eligible roads using the PASER road rating system as requested by the State of Michigan Transportation Asset Management Council (TAMC).

PASER Road Rating System:

The Pavement Surface Evaluation and Rating (PASER) system was developed by the University of Wisconsin-Madison Transportation Information Center to be used as the State of Wisconsin's standard road rating system. PASER is a "windshield" road rating system that uses a 1 to 10 rating scale, with a value of 10 representing a new road and a value of 1 representing a failed road. Condition ratings are assigned by monitoring the type and amount of visual defects along a road segment while driving the segment. The PASER system interprets these observations into a condition rating.

The State of Michigan Transportation Asset Management Council has requested that the information gathered in this survey be reported using the following categories:

- **Roads with PASER ratings of 8-10 require Routine Maintenance.** Routine maintenance is the day-to-day maintenance activities that are scheduled such as street sweeping, drainage clearing, shoulder gravel grading, and sealing cracks to prevent standing water and water penetration.
- **Roads with PASER ratings of 5-7 require Capital Preventive Maintenance.** Capital preventive maintenance is a planned set of cost effective treatments to an existing roadway system and its appurtenances that preserves, retards future deterioration and maintains or improves the functional condition of the system without significantly increasing structural capacity. The purpose of capital preventive maintenance fixes is to protect the pavement structures, slow the rate of pavement deterioration and/or correct pavement surface deficiencies. Surface treatments are targeted at pavement surface defects primarily caused by the environment and by pavement material deficiencies.
- **Roads with PASER ratings of 1-4 require Structural Improvements.** This category includes work identified as rehabilitation and reconstruction which address the structural integrity of a road.

Field Survey Methodology:

Equipment: Staff collected data using a laptop computer with the RoadSoft GIS Laptop Data Collector software installed. A Global Position System (GPS) unit was connected to the laptop to track position and locate road segments. RoadSoft GIS is an asset management software package created and distributed free of charge by the Michigan Technology Institute's Technology Development Group. The current version of the program was designed with a special module to collect PASER rating data.

Staff: The rating team consisted of three members. A driver and a navigator jointly rated the roads. The third team member entered rating information into the laptop computer. For the Ogemaw County road-rating project there was always one Region 7 representative, one OCRC representative, and one MDOT representative present.

Training: All participants in the survey were required to attend a daylong training session. Participants received an overview of the project and were given instruction on how to use the RoadSoft software and the PASER road rating system for data collection. Once out in the field, experienced staff members taught new participants how to use the RoadSoft program and guided them through the rating process. Most participants felt comfortable after an hour of working the computer and rating the roads.

Results:

A total of 145.511 miles of federal aid eligible roads were rated for this project. The project was completed in approximately 4 hours with an average rating speed of 36 miles per hour. **Table 1** and **Figure 1** below summarize the distribution of ratings by mileage and percentage of the total for all roads rated during the project.

| Table 1 – Ogemaw County 2019 PASER Results | | | |
|--|--------------------------------|---------|------------------------------|
| PASER Rating | Prescribed Fix | Mileage | Percent of Total Miles Rated |
| 8 - 10 | Routine Maintenance | 43.233 | 30% |
| 5 - 7 | Capital Preventive Maintenance | 59.796 | 41% |
| 1 - 4 | Structural Improvements | 42.482 | 29% |

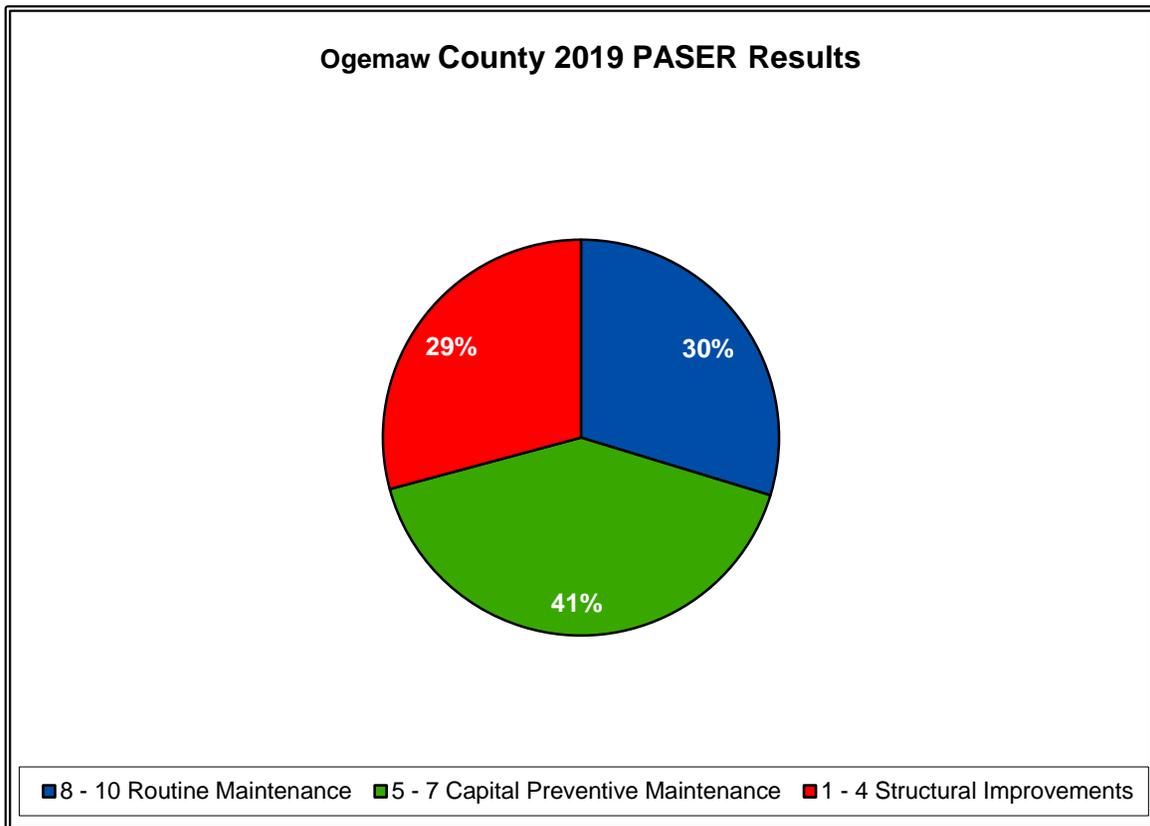
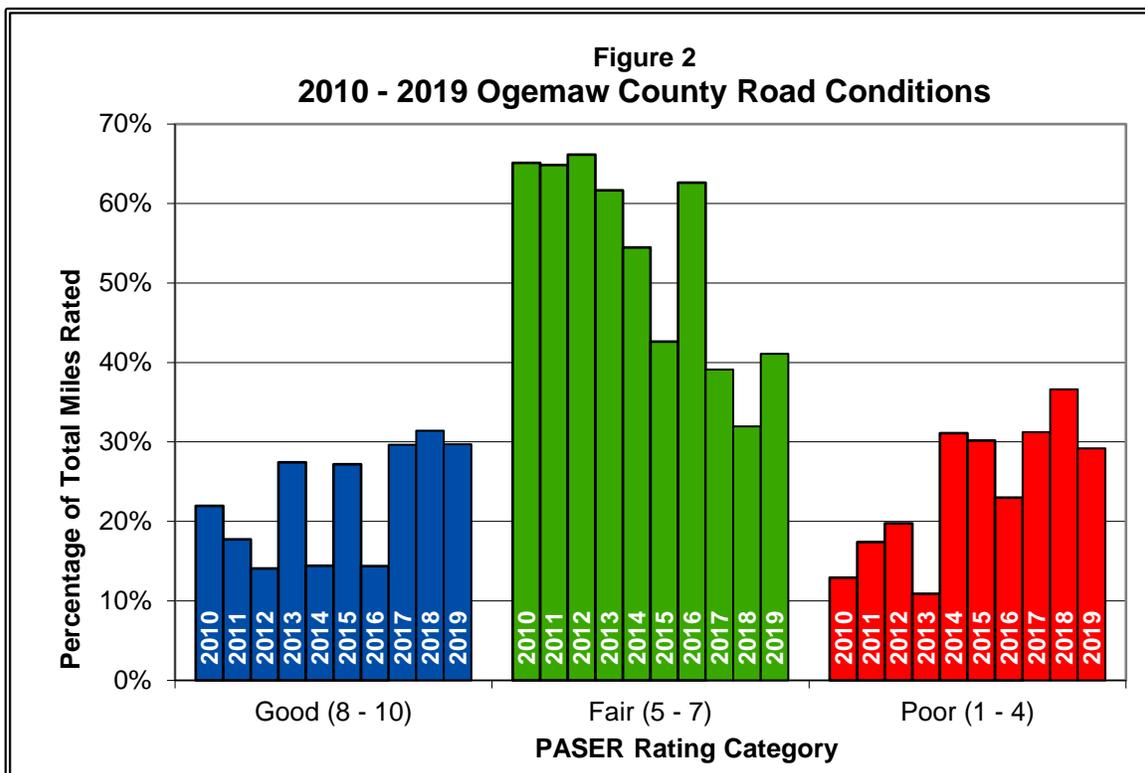


Table 2 below summarizes the PASER ratings and total miles rated for each of the jurisdictions represented in Ogemaw County, as well as Ogemaw County as a whole.

| Table 2 - 2019 PASER Results by Jurisdiction | | | | |
|--|--------|--------|--------|---------------------|
| Jurisdiction | 8 - 10 | 5 - 7 | 1 - 4 | Total Mileage Rated |
| Village of Prescott | 0.000 | 0.000 | 2.131 | 2.131 |
| City of Rose City | 0.560 | 0.355 | 0.101 | 1.016 |
| City of West Branch | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| MDOT | 20.816 | 14.697 | 0.125 | 35.638 |
| Ogemaw CRC | 21.857 | 44.744 | 40.125 | 106.726 |
| Ogemaw County | 43.233 | 59.796 | 42.482 | 145.511 |

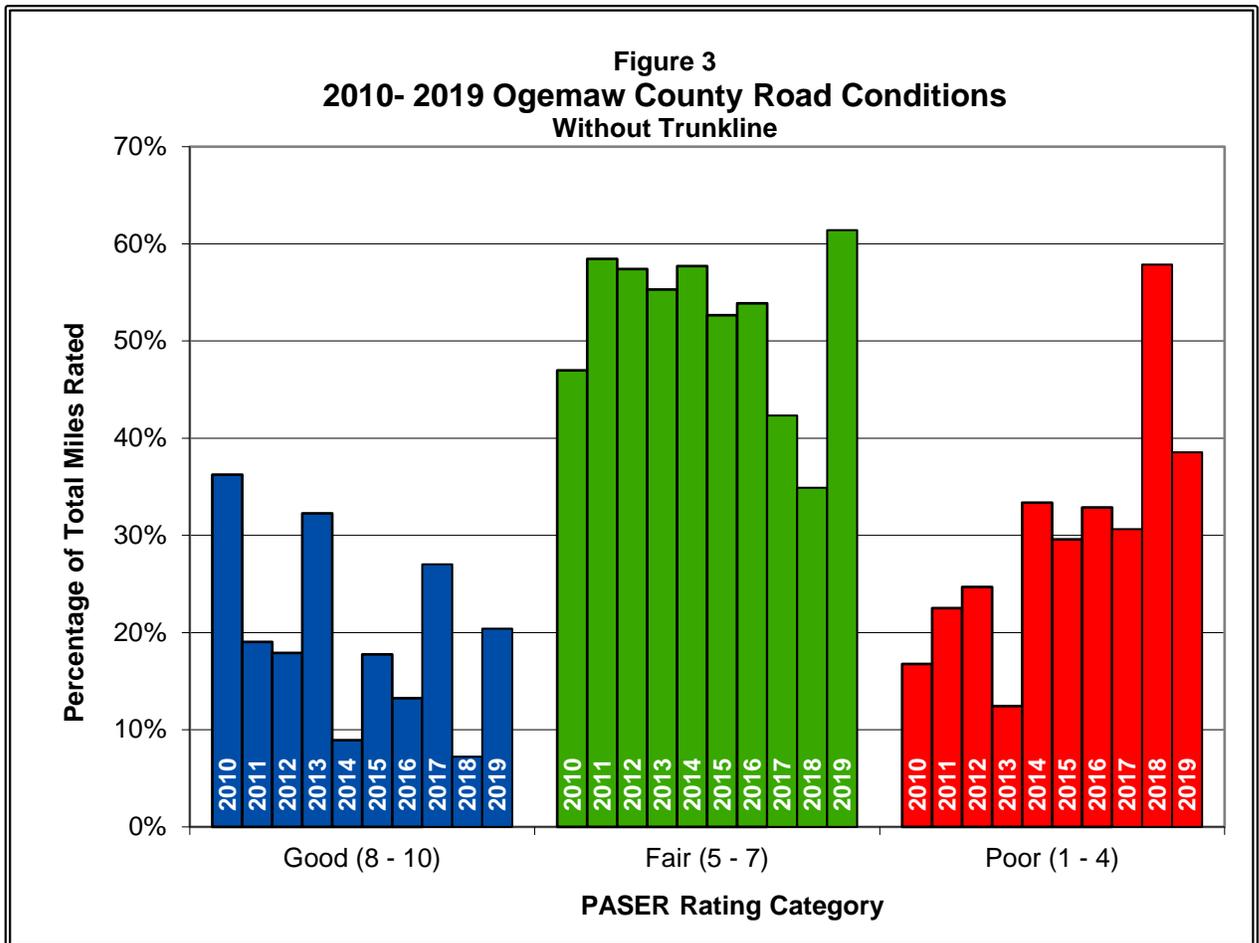
Multi-Year Comparison of PASER Ratings:

The comparison of PASER ratings from year to year provides a valuable assessment of the effectiveness of current transportation funding and maintenance activities. **Figure 2** below shows a 10-year trend analysis of the paved federal aid road conditions for Ogemaw County. Due to slight variations in the mileage rated each year, the results have been reported as a percentage of the total miles rated for each given year.



As can be seen in Figure 2, road conditions within the County have increased and appear stable in the good category. Roads in the fair category have been declining while those in the poor category have been slightly increasing. The decline in fair category roads and the increase in poor category roads is not a good trend.

Removing the State Trunkline data from this trend analysis paints a somewhat different picture. **Figure 3** shows the 10-year trend analysis with state trunkline data removed. Good category roads are declining. Fair roads still represent a large percentage of the overall mileage, but the percentage is declining, with a spike in FY 2019, and a similar declining reduction in the poor category in FY 2019. . Hopefully this is a change in trend, and an indication that the preventive maintenance program is starting to be effective.



Ogemaw County

2019 Road Surface Ratings



Legend

Surface Rating

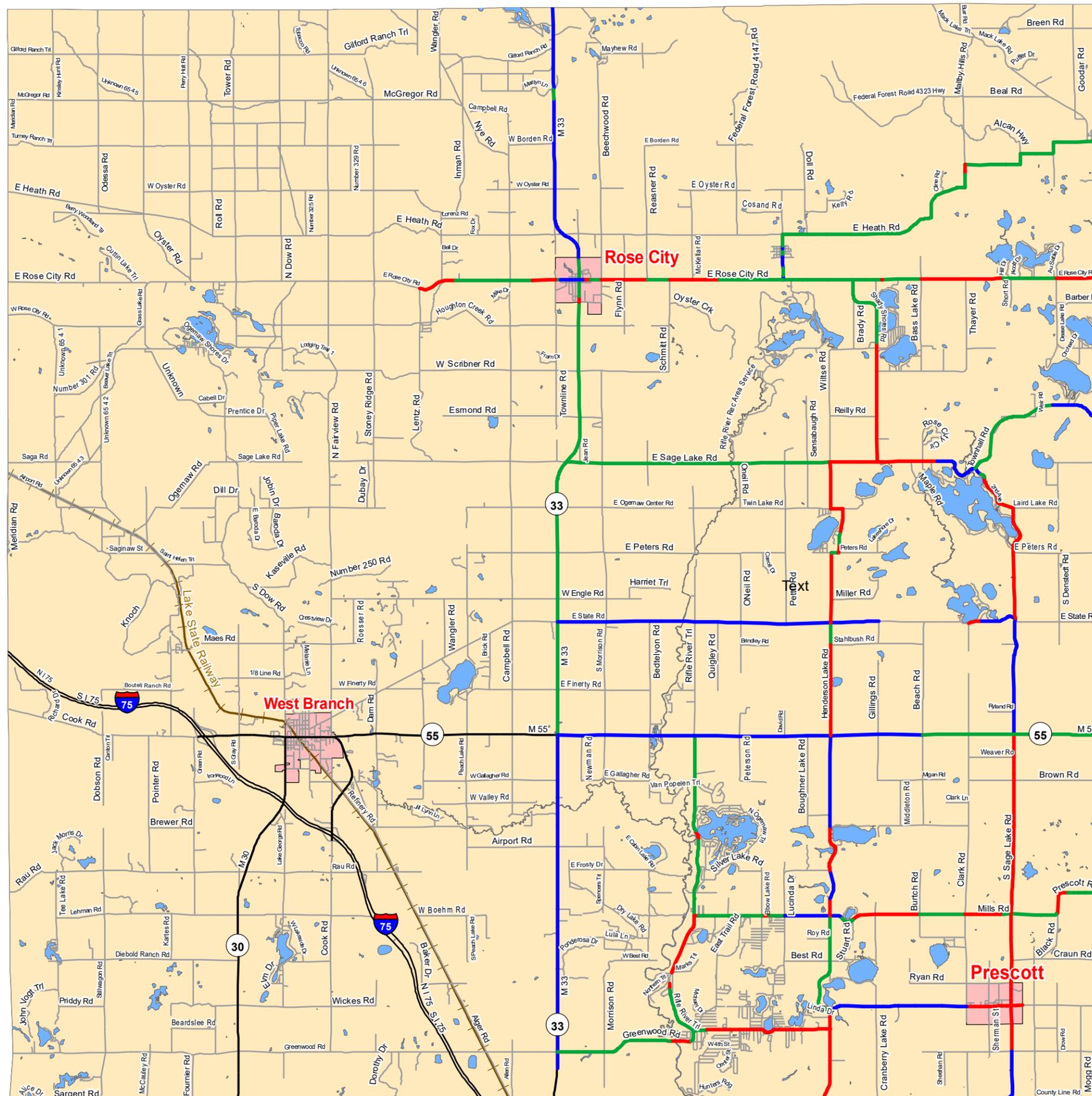
- 1 - 4 Structural Improvements
- 4 - 7 Capital Preventative Maintenance
- 8 - 10 Routine Maintenance

Total PASER Miles: 145.511

A Cooperative Effort Between:

- Ogemaw County Road Commission
- Michigan Department of Transportation
- East Michigan Council of Governments
- Transportation Asset Management Council

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Ogemaw County

2018 & 2019 Road Surface Ratings



Legend

Surface Condition

- 1 - 4 Structural Improvements
- 5 - 7 Capital Preventative Maintenance
- 8 - 10 Routine Maintenance

Total PASER Miles: 271.250

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